

ABSTRACTS

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N. Klimovich

FEATURES AND SPECIFICITY OF SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL ACTIVITIES IN UKRAINE

For many years in economics is growing interest in the problems associated with scientific and technological activities. The development of science and technology has always been a determining factor in the economic growth of society and the welfare of its members, their spiritual and intellectual development.

Scientific and research activity is an activity that is aimed at obtaining and using new knowledge to solve technical, engineering, economic, social and other problems, as well as the functioning of science, engineering and manufacturing as an integrated system.

In scientific and technical activities include the whole process of product innovation, from the idea to implementation in production or sales.

Scientific and technical work reflects the general economic condition of the state as a whole. In recent years there has been a slight increase in the cost of meeting scientific and technical work, but the proportion of the rate in GDP dropped to 0,79. This indicates a decrease in attention by the state to the scientific and technical work. Unlike developed countries, GDP growth provided by the production and export of high technology products, Ukraine developed without significant use of research results. In the global market of Ukraine is represented by the production of the defense industry and the aviation industry.

In conclusion, we note that the general concept of scientific and technological activities should be based on the provision of appropriate institutional goals and the use of a number of economic incentives of all participants of scientific and technological activities.