

ABSTRACTS

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DEMOGRAPHIC PROBLEMS IN THE CONCEPT OF NOBEL LAUREATE IN ECONOMICS

In the article the concepts of Nobel Prize Winners in economics in the reflection of current demographic problems are presented. Among them are the following: the concept of new economic order of J. Tinbergen, his idea of interdependence of social communities in global scale, and interconnection of demographical and economic processes; globalist approach of R.M. Solow – demographical responsibility of present generation to the future ones; S.S. Kuznetz' «long waves» economic growth concept and his approach to the problem of population optimum; methodological approaches of G.K. Myrdal for active state policy in demographical development; the influence of Th.W. Schultz' human capital theory to the new concept of demographical development; the importance of J.J. Heckmann and D. McFadden ideas for taking into account in demographical processes the specific human capital; the proliferation by G.S. Becker of market economy mechanics to demographic family relations; demographical views of A. Sen, W.W. Leontief, P.A. Samuelson, F. Modigliani, T. Haavelmo, P. Diamond, D. Mortensen, Ch. Pissarides etc.